FREDERIKS MEDAL

The 14-th European Conference on Liquid Crystals was held in Moscow, Russia, on June 25-30, 2017. The conference was dedicated to the 90-th anniversary of Frederiks effect which has provided the basis for the display technology. Vsevolod Frederiks (Freedericksz) was a Russian physicist, the founder of the liquid crystal scientific school in Russia. Such dedication gives us a great opportunity to speak about the Frederiks medal, which was established by Russian Liquid Crystal Society «Sodruzhestvo» («Commonwealth») in 1996 as the highest scientific award in the field of liquid crystals. The statute of Frederiks medal was elaborated by Professor Anatoly Sonin.

The main items of this statute are the following:

- The Frederiks medal is awarded for the outstanding scientific results in the field of liquid crystals;
- 2. Every year two Frederiks medals are awarded: one in the field of liquid crystal chemistry, another one in the field of liquid crystal physics;

- 3. One of the medals is to the Russian scientists (or to the scientists of former Soviet Union) another one to the foreign scientists;
- 4. If one year a Russian (or former Soviet) physicist and a foreign chemist were awarded, next year the reversed situation should be;
- 5. The pretender has to be actively working person, not the one who had outstanding results many years ago;
- Each member of the Russian Liquid Crystal Society can apply two candidates for the medal every year; the decision is taken by a simple majority vote of the «Sodruzhestvo» board members;
- 7. The medal is done from cooper alloy and has two sides: on one side the profile of Frederiks, on another side the text and the name of awarded person;
- 8. Along with the medal (Fig. 1, *a*), the awarded person receives a diploma created by painter (Fig. 1, *b*).





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Liquid Crystal Society «Sodruzhestvo» (Commonwealth) awarded with the highest prize of our Society – Frederiks medal *Kats Efim Iosifovich*

for the outstanding results in the field of Liquid Crystal Physics.

President of Liquid Crystal Society «Sodruzhestvo» Scientific Secretary

Pikin S.A. Torgova S.I.

Moscow 2003

Fig. 1. The obverse of the medal consists of a representation of a profile of Vsevolod Frederiks. The reverse side has the text and the recipient's name (a); the diploma of Prof. E. Kats (b)

The statute of the medal was approved by Russian Liquid Crystal Society members on the 10-th meeting of Society – 24 October 1996.

The medal was minted in St-Petersburg on the Russian Federation Mint. The sponsors were: Professor Victor Titov and Professor Alexander Ivashchenko.

The first awarded persons were: member correspondent of Russian Academy of Sciences,

Professor Victor Tsvetkov (in the field of liquid crystal physics) and Professor Georg Gray (in the field of liquid crystal chemistry, England). The awards were handed out on the 11-th meeting of Society dedicated to the memory of Professor Victor Titov, 21-st of May 1997 in Old Peterhof (close to St.-Petersburg) (Fig. 2).

So far 40 scientists from different countries were awarded the medal (Fig. 3, 4, Table).



Fig. 2. Medal awards ceremony for Prof. George Gray (UK). From left to right – the members of «Sodruzhestvo» board Dr. S. Torgova, Prof. S. Pikin, Prof. E. Ryumtsev (1997)



Fig. 3. The recipients of the medal Prof. A. Sonin (2000) and Prof. Yu. Evdokimov (2008)



Fig. 4. Previously awarded scientists – the paricipants of the 14-th ECLC (2017):

From left to right – Prof. E. Averyanov (Russia), Prof. N. Tabiryan (USA), Prof. John Goodby (UK), Prof. G. Zharkova (Russia), Prof. L. Blinov (Russia), Prof. A. Petrov (Bulgaria), Prof. N. Usol'tseva (Russia), Prof. S. Pikin (Russia), Prof. S. Palto (Russia), Prof. V. Shibaev (Russia), Prof. V. Bezborodov (Belarus), Prof. B. Ostrovskii (Russia), Prof. N. Clark (USA), Prof. S. Lagerwall (Sweden)

The list of awarded scientists

$N_{\underline{0}}$	Year	Surname, first name	Section of science
1.	1997	Tsvetkov Victor (Russia)	Physics
		Gray George (UK)	Chemistry
2.	1998	Zaupe Alfred (Germany)	Physics
		Shibaev Valery (Russia)	Chemistry
3.	1999	Blinov Lev (Russia)	Physics
		Demus Dietrich (Germany)	Chemistry
4.	2000	Chandrasekhar Subrahmanyan (India)	Physics
		Sonin Anatoly (Russia)	Chemistry
5.	2001	Pikin Sergey (Russia)	Physics
		Neubert Mary (USA)	Chemistry
6.	2002	Lagerwall Sven (Sweden)	Physics
		Kutulya Lidia (Ukraine)	Chemistry
7.	2003	Kats Efim (Russia)	Physics
		Dabrowski Roman (Poland)	Chemistry
8.	2004	Petrov Alexander (Bulgaria)	Physics
		Usol`tseva Nadezhda (Russia)	Chemistry
9.	2005	Chilaya Guram (Georgia)	Physics
		Eidenschink Rudolf (Germany)	Chemistry
10.	2006	Luckhurst Geoffrey (UK)	Physics
		Bezborodov Vladimir (Belarus)	Chemistry
11.	2007	Ryumtsev Evgenii (Russia)	Physics
		Zaschke Horst (Germany)	Chemistry
12.	2008	Clark Noel (USA)	Physics
		Evdokimov Yuri (Russia)	Chemistry
13.	2009	Reznikov Yuri (Ukraine)	Physics
		Finkelman Haino (Germany)	Chemistry
14.	2010	Schadt Martin (Switzerland)	Physics
		Karamysheva Ludmila (Russia)	Chemistry
15.	2011	Palto Sergey (Russia)	Physics
		Tschierske Carsten (Germany)	Chemistry
16.	2012	De Jeu Wim H. (Germany)	Physics
		Bolotin Boris (Russia)	Chemistry
17.	2013	Ostrovskii Boris (Russia)	Physics
		Haase Wolfgang (Germany)	Chemistry
18.	2014	Takezoe Hideo (Japan)	Physics
		Galyametdinov Yuri (Russia)	Chemistry
19.	2015	Averyanov Evgenii (Russia)	Physics
		Goodby John (UK)	Chemistry
20.	2016	Tabiryan Nelson (USA)	Physics
		Zharkova Galina (Russia)	Chemistry

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